

### UNIX Training - Core Competencies

-Prepared by Kim King, Sr. Systems Adminstrator 2/21/2000

# Session 1 - Basic UNIX Utilities I (User Commands & Shell System Features)

Determine the current directory (pwd)

Navigate the directory tree (cd)

List the contents of a directory and determine file attributes (ls)

View a file's contents using 'more', 'pg', 'cat', 'head', 'tail', 'echo'

Safely copy a file (cp)

Safely move a file (mv)

"Pipe" the results of one command into the input for a subsequent command (|)

How to use UNIX manual (man) pages

## Session 2 - Basic UNIX Utilities II (User Commands & Shell System Features)

Use the grep command to search for strings in a file/list

Change the ownership of a file (chown)

Change file permissions (chmod)

Use the ps command to view running processes (ps -ef)

How to view/set environment variables (env/setenv)

How to view aliases

## Session 3 - Basic UNIX Utilities III (Disk Space Management, vi Editor Part 1)

(Un)compress a file using (un)compress

How to determine available space in a file system (df-k)

How to sum up the file space of a directory (du -ks)

## Session 4 - OpenWindows, syslog, a DNS Primer, vi Editor Part 2

How to start a UNIX openwindows session ( openwin or /usr/openwin/ )

Where a UNIX system logs are (/var/adm/messages)

DNS

Safely edit a file, timestamp, searching and pattern matching

## Session 5 - Shell Command Interpretation and Processes I

Use secure shell to login from one server to another (ssh)

When/How to use Preview's shell scripts (killit, aolkillit, webkillit, etc.)

What a cron job is/how to view a user's cron entries

How to use the "top" command to look:

at which processes use the most CPU

at the load average of the box (how busy the CPU is) for zombie processes

at how much iowait is occurring

The process to process communication chain for the booking application

How to view the number of processes on a queue

How to determine which queue is which

How to remove a queue

How to determine the number of days between reboots

#### Session 6 - Processes II [Starting/Stopping]

What processes make up a StoryServer engine
How to stop/start a StoryServer engine
What processes are used for the Air, Car, and Hotel Booking Engines
How to stop/start Air, Car, and Hotel queues
Where the error logs exists for Air, Car, and Hotel - how to view them ('show')
How to restart a Sparcgateway

## Session 7 - Connecting to Hosts

Telnet to login from one server to another FTP a file from one machine to another How to ping another host How to view a user's UNIX mail

#### Session 8 - Web Server and Services

What a Netscape webserver process looks like in a ps list Where Netscape webserver home and log directories are How to stop/start a netscape server Location of all production boxes in relation to the firewall How to use the Portmaster to log into the console port of a server How to safely reboot a UNIX server

#### Session 9 - vi Editor

Safely edit a file using vi